Misinformation and Its Correction: Continued Influence and Successful Debiasing

Psychological Science in the Public Interest, 13(3), pp. 106-131 (2012). Stephan Lewandowsky, Ullrich K. H. Ecker, Colleen M. Seifert, Norbert Schwarz, and John Cook (Figure below is from p. 122)

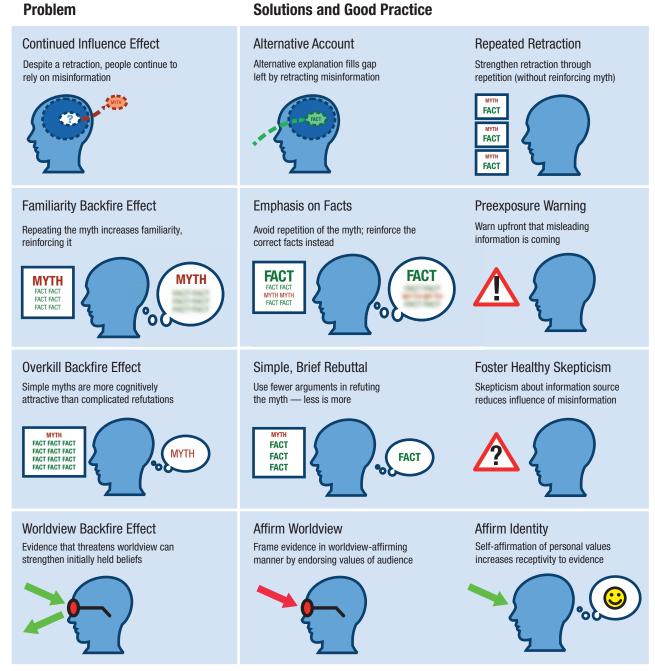


Fig. 1. A graphical summary of findings from the misinformation literature relevant to communication practitioners. The left-hand column summarizes the cognitive problems associated with misinformation, and the right-hand column summarizes the solutions reviewed in this article.